

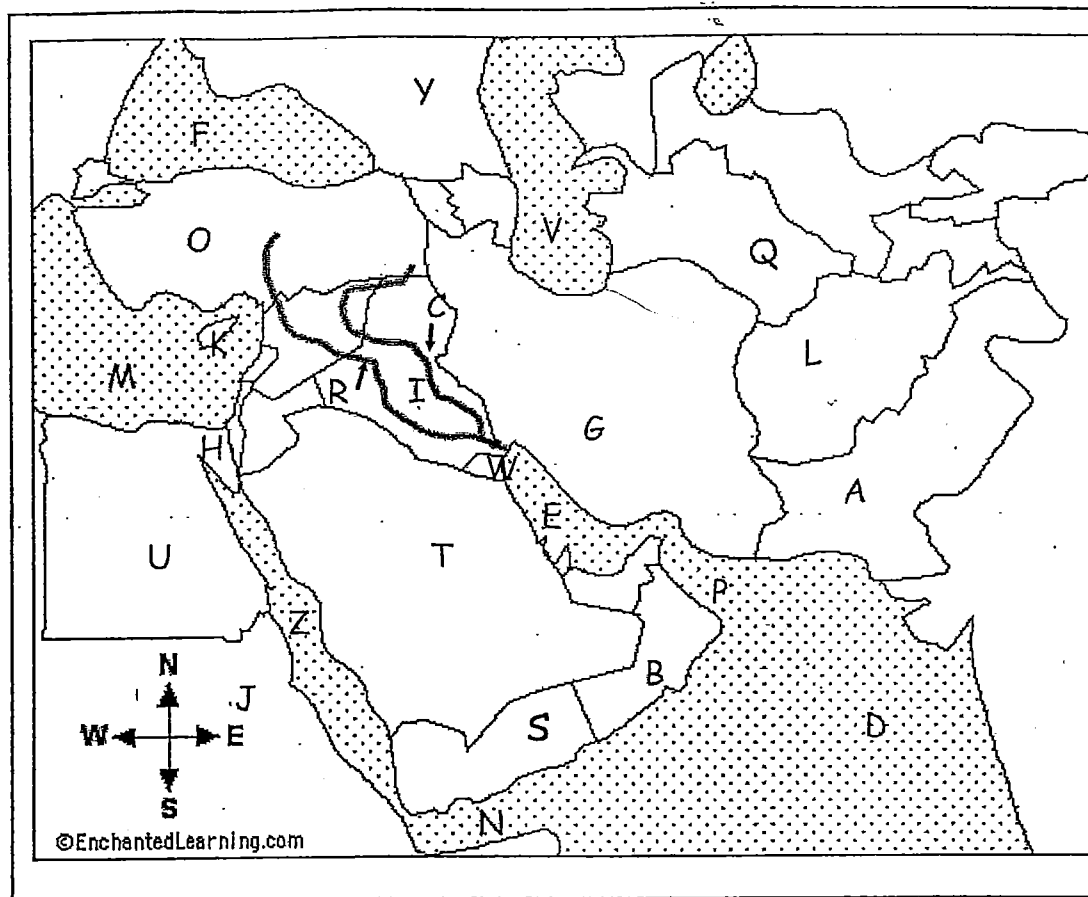
Ch. 1 Review Name _____

VOCAB:

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| 1. <u>J</u> domesticate | A. The reason it was hard to get from one Sumerian city to another |
| 2. <u>L</u> artifact | B. Complex society with cities, organized government, art, religion, class divisions, and a writing system |
| 3. <u>K</u> fossil | C. Means "land between the rivers" |
| 4. <u>C</u> Mesopotamia | D. The period of human history characterized by the farming revolution. |
| 5. <u>B</u> civilization | E. someone who moves from place to place with no permanent home |
| 6. <u>A</u> deserts & mudflats | F. method of bringing water to a field from another place to water crops |
| 7. <u>P</u> artisan | G. tools and methods developed by humans to make tasks easier. |
| 8. <u>E</u> nomad | H. independent state made up of a city and the surrounding land and villages |
| 9. <u>N</u> specialization | I. Sumerian system of writing made up of wedge-shaped markings |
| 10. <u>O</u> scribe | J. To tame plants and animals for people to use |
| 11. <u>G</u> technology | K. The trace or imprint of a plant or animal that has been preserved in rock. |
| 12. <u>F</u> irrigation | L. Weapon, tool or other item made by humans. |
| 13. <u>M</u> Paleolithic | M. The period of human history before farming developed. People hunted and gathered to get their food. |
| 14. <u>H</u> city-state | N. The development of different kinds of jobs |
| 15. <u>D</u> Neolithic | O. A record keeper; someone who writes |
| 16. <u>I</u> cuneiform | P. Skilled craftsperson, artist |

MAP:

Put the number of the correct location on the lines below:



- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 17. <u>L</u> | Afghanistan | 18. <u>R</u> | Euphrates River |
| 19. <u>D</u> | Arabian Sea | 20. <u>O</u> | Turkey |
| 21. <u>P</u> | Gulf of Oman | 22. <u>A</u> | Pakistan |
| 23. <u>Z</u> | Red Sea | 24. <u>U</u> | Egypt |
| 25. <u>W</u> | Kuwait | 26. <u>I</u> | Iraq |
| 27. <u>M</u> | Mediterranean Sea | 28. <u>V</u> | Caspian Sea |
| 29. <u>G</u> | Iran | 30. <u>T</u> | Saudi Arabia |
| 31. <u>S</u> | Yemen | 32. <u>K</u> | Cyprus |
| 33. <u>N</u> | Gulf of Aden | 34. <u>E</u> | Persian Gulf |
| 35. <u>H</u> | Sinai Peninsula | 36. <u>F</u> | Black Sea |

SHORT ANSWER (complete sentences):

Write your answers on the lines provided. In this section, **ANSWER IN COMPLETE SENTENCES**. Be sure to go **BACK INTO** the question when answering.

37-38. What do many people consider to be the greatest advancement in the history of mankind?

Farming

39-40 What was the most important advancement or invention made by the Mesopotamians?

Writing

41-42 What were homes made of during the Paleolithic Age?

hides of animals (mammoth)
Poles / branches

SHORT ANSWER

Write your answers on the lines provided. You **DO NOT** have to write in complete sentences in this section.

43. city-states

The cities in the region of Sumer started their own governments. What were these called?

44. slaves

Who was in the lowest class in Mesopotamian society?

45. kings, priests,
gov't. officials

Name one type of person in the upper class in Mesopotamian society.

46-47 What were two advantages of developing fire? (sentence not required)

a. Cook food

light

b. Warmth

scared animals away

48. Iraq

Mesopotamia developed in the region of what current country?

CAPITAL CITY MATCH

Put the correct letter for each country in front of its capital city.

- | | | | |
|--------------|----------|----|-------------|
| 49. <u>G</u> | Tehran | A. | Afghanistan |
| 50. <u>D</u> | Baghdad | B. | Turkey |
| 51. <u>F</u> | Amman | C. | Kuwait |
| 52. <u>I</u> | Damascus | D. | Iraq |
| 53. <u>H</u> | Beirut | E. | Oman |
| 54. <u>A</u> | Kabul | F. | Jordan |
| 55. <u>J</u> | Cairo | G. | Iran |
| 56. <u>B</u> | Ankara | H. | Lebanon |
| 57. <u>E</u> | Muscat | I. | Syria |
| 58. <u>C</u> | Kuwait | J. | Egypt |

59. What did people during the Paleolithic Age spend most of their time doing? (sentence not required)

hunting for food

60. scribe What did the Mesopotamians call someone who knew how to read and write?

CULTURE MATCH:

Select the correct letter that represents the era related to each statement or word

P = Paleolithic

N = Neolithic

M = Mesopotamia

- | | |
|----------------|--|
| 61. <u>P</u> | Learned how to make fire |
| 62. <u>N</u> | Developed the first villages |
| 63. <u>M</u> | Built ziggurats to honor the city-state's god |
| 64. <u>N</u> | Made tools and weapons out of metals such as copper |
| 65. <u>M</u> | Developed the first system of writing, called cuneiform |
| 66. <u>P</u> | developed the first spoken language |
| 67. <u>N/M</u> | made their houses from mud brick |
| 68. <u>P</u> | Had no real government, men ruled their own families |
| 69. <u>P</u> | Made tools and weapons out of stones |
| 70. <u>M</u> | Depended on the rivers to flood to provide good soil for farming |

SHORT ANSWER:

71-72. Name two of the three continents that were covered with ice during the ice age.

Europe Asia N. Am.

73. What does the word 'Mesopotamia' mean? (sentence not required)

land between the rivers

74. Give one reason why hunter-gatherers traveled together in bands, or groups, of 30 people. (you do not have to write in a sentence)

safer, easier to find food

75-76 Name two things discovered by the Mesopotamians.

wagon wheel irrigation/dams/canals
calendar, plow, ~~river~~ sailboat

